



CP05

COMPARATIVE DEMOGRAPHIC ESTIMATES

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Geographic areas are based on the geographic boundaries of the data year. Current year comparisons with past-year estimates are not re-tabulated to the current year's geographies; rather, the comparison is with the existing geography of each data year. Statistically significant change from prior years' estimates could be the result of changes in the geographic boundaries of an area and not necessarily the demographic, social, or economic characteristics. For more information on geographic changes, see: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance.html>.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	United States				
	2017 Estimate	2016 Estimate	2017 - 2016 Statistical Significance	2015 Estimate	2017 - 2015 Statistical Significance
SEX AND AGE					
Total population	325,719,178	323,127,515	c	321,418,821	c
Male	49.2%	49.2%	*	49.2%	*
Female	50.8%	50.8%	*	50.8%	*
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97	97	*	97	*
Under 5 years	6.1%	6.1%	*	6.2%	*
5 to 9 years	6.2%	6.3%	*	6.4%	*
10 to 14 years	6.5%	6.4%	*	6.4%	*
15 to 19 years	6.6%	6.7%	*	6.7%	*
20 to 24 years	6.7%	6.9%	*	7.0%	*
25 to 34 years	13.8%	13.7%	*	13.7%	*
35 to 44 years	12.6%	12.6%	*	12.7%	*
45 to 54 years	13.0%	13.2%	*	13.4%	*
55 to 59 years	6.7%	6.7%	*	6.7%	*
60 to 64 years	6.2%	6.1%	*	6.0%	*
65 to 74 years	9.1%	8.9%	*	8.6%	*
75 to 84 years	4.6%	4.4%	*	4.4%	*
85 years and over	1.9%	1.9%	*	1.9%	
Median age (years)	38.1	37.9	*	37.8	*
Under 18 years	22.6%	22.8%	*	22.9%	*
16 years and over	80.0%	79.8%	*	79.7%	*
18 years and over	77.4%	77.2%	*	77.1%	*
21 years and over	73.3%	73.1%	*	72.9%	*
62 years and over	19.2%	18.8%	*	18.3%	*

Subject	United States				
	2017 Estimate	2016 Estimate	2017 - 2016 Statistical Significance	2015 Estimate	2017 - 2015 Statistical Significance
65 years and over	15.6%	15.2%	*	14.9%	*
18 years and over	252,070,495	249,489,772	*	247,789,111	*
Male	48.7%	48.7%	*	48.6%	*
Female	51.3%	51.3%	*	51.4%	*
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.9	94.8	*	94.7	*
65 years and over	50,815,712	49,215,165	*	47,732,480	*
Male	44.3%	44.2%	*	44.1%	*
Female	55.7%	55.8%	*	55.9%	*
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	79.6	79.3	*	78.9	*
RACE					
Total population	325,719,178	323,127,515	c	321,418,821	c
One race	96.7%	96.8%	*	96.9%	*
Two or more races	3.3%	3.2%	*	3.1%	*
One race	96.7%	96.8%	*	96.9%	*
White	72.3%	72.6%	*	73.1%	*
Black or African American	12.7%	12.7%	*	12.7%	*
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	0.8%		0.8%	*
Cherokee tribal grouping	0.1%	0.1%		0.1%	
Chippewa tribal grouping	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.0%	
Navajo tribal grouping	0.1%	0.1%		0.1%	
Sioux tribal grouping	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.0%	
Asian	5.6%	5.4%	*	5.4%	*
Asian Indian	1.3%	1.2%	*	1.2%	*
Chinese	1.3%	1.3%	*	1.3%	*
Filipino	0.9%	0.9%	*	0.9%	
Japanese	0.2%	0.2%		0.2%	
Korean	0.5%	0.4%		0.5%	
Vietnamese	0.6%	0.6%		0.5%	*
Other Asian	0.9%	0.8%	*	0.8%	*
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.2%		0.2%	*
Native Hawaiian	0.1%	0.1%		0.1%	
Guamanian or Chamorro	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%	
Samoan	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.0%	*
Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%		0.1%	*
Some other race	5.1%	5.1%		4.8%	*
Two or more races	3.3%	3.2%	*	3.1%	*
White and Black or African American	0.9%	0.9%	*	0.8%	*
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	0.6%	0.6%		0.6%	
White and Asian	0.7%	0.7%		0.6%	*
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0.1%	0.1%		0.1%	
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races					
Total population	325,719,178	323,127,515	c	321,418,821	c
White	75.1%	75.4%	*	75.8%	*
Black or African American	14.1%	14.0%	*	13.9%	*
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.7%	1.7%		1.7%	*
Asian	6.6%	6.5%	*	6.4%	*
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.4%		0.4%	*
Some other race	5.6%	5.6%		5.3%	*
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE					
Total population	325,719,178	323,127,515	c	321,418,821	c
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	18.1%	17.8%	*	17.6%	*

Subject	United States				
	2017 Estimate	2016 Estimate	2017 - 2016 Statistical Significance	2015 Estimate	2017 - 2015 Statistical Significance
Mexican	11.3%	11.2%		11.1%	*
Puerto Rican	1.7%	1.7%	*	1.7%	*
Cuban	0.7%	0.7%	*	0.7%	*
Other Hispanic or Latino	4.4%	4.2%	*	4.1%	*
Not Hispanic or Latino	81.9%	82.2%	*	82.4%	*
White alone	60.6%	61.1%	*	61.5%	*
Black or African American alone	12.3%	12.3%	*	12.3%	
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.7%	0.7%		0.6%	*
Asian alone	5.5%	5.4%	*	5.3%	*
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.2%	0.2%		0.2%	*
Some other race alone	0.3%	0.2%	*	0.2%	*
Two or more races	2.4%	2.4%		2.3%	*
Two races including Some other race	0.1%	0.1%		0.1%	*
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.3%	2.3%		2.2%	*
Total housing units	137,407,308	135,702,775	*	134,793,665	*
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION					
Citizen, 18 and over population	231,416,670	228,849,669	*	227,019,486	*
Male	48.5%	48.4%	*	48.4%	*
Female	51.5%	51.6%	*	51.6%	*

Subject	United States			
	2014 Estimate	2017 - 2014 Statistical Significance	2013 Estimate	2017 - 2013 Statistical Significance
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	318,857,056	c	316,128,839	c
Male	49.2%	*	49.2%	*
Female	50.8%	*	50.8%	*
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97	*	97	*
Under 5 years	6.2%	*	6.3%	*
5 to 9 years	6.4%	*	6.5%	*
10 to 14 years	6.5%	*	6.6%	*
15 to 19 years	6.7%	*	6.8%	*
20 to 24 years	7.1%	*	7.2%	*
25 to 34 years	13.6%	*	13.5%	*
35 to 44 years	12.8%	*	12.8%	*
45 to 54 years	13.6%	*	13.8%	*
55 to 59 years	6.7%	*	6.7%	*
60 to 64 years	5.9%	*	5.8%	*
65 to 74 years	8.3%	*	8.0%	*
75 to 84 years	4.3%	*	4.3%	*
85 years and over	1.9%	*	1.9%	*
Median age (years)	37.7	*	37.5	*
Under 18 years	23.1%	*	23.3%	*
16 years and over	79.5%	*	79.3%	*
18 years and over	76.9%	*	76.7%	*
21 years and over	72.7%	*	72.4%	*
62 years and over	17.9%	*	17.5%	*
65 years and over	14.5%	*	14.1%	*
18 years and over	245,279,633	*	242,542,227	*
Male	48.6%	*	48.6%	*
Female	51.4%	*	51.4%	*
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.7	*	94.7	*
65 years and over	46,214,893	*	44,663,990	*
Male	44.0%	*	43.8%	*
Female	56.0%	*	56.2%	*
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	78.4	*	78.0	*
RACE				
Total population	318,857,056	c	316,128,839	c
One race	97.0%	*	97.0%	*
Two or more races	3.0%	*	3.0%	*
One race	97.0%	*	97.0%	*
White	73.4%	*	73.7%	*
Black or African American	12.7%	*	12.6%	*
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	*	0.8%	*
Cherokee tribal grouping	0.1%		0.1%	
Chippewa tribal grouping	0.0%		0.0%	
Navajo tribal grouping	0.1%		0.1%	*
Sioux tribal grouping	0.0%	*	0.0%	*
Asian	5.2%	*	5.1%	*
Asian Indian	1.1%	*	1.0%	*
Chinese	1.2%	*	1.2%	*
Filipino	0.9%	*	0.8%	*
Japanese	0.2%		0.3%	*
Korean	0.5%		0.5%	

Subject	United States			
	2014 Estimate	2017 - 2014 Statistical Significance	2013 Estimate	2017 - 2013 Statistical Significance
Vietnamese	0.5%	*	0.5%	*
Other Asian	0.8%	*	0.8%	*
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	*	0.2%	*
Native Hawaiian	0.1%		0.1%	
Guamanian or Chamorro	0.0%	*	0.0%	*
Samoan	0.0%		0.0%	
Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	*	0.1%	*
Some other race	4.7%	*	4.7%	*
Two or more races	3.0%	*	3.0%	*
White and Black or African American	0.8%	*	0.8%	*
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	0.6%		0.6%	
White and Asian	0.6%	*	0.6%	*
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0.1%		0.1%	
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	318,857,056	c	316,128,839	c
White	75.9%	*	76.2%	*
Black or African American	13.9%	*	13.8%	*
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.7%	*	1.7%	*
Asian	6.2%	*	6.0%	*
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.4%	*	0.4%	*
Some other race	5.2%	*	5.2%	*
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	318,857,056	c	316,128,839	c
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	17.3%	*	17.1%	*
Mexican	11.1%	*	10.9%	*
Puerto Rican	1.7%	*	1.6%	*
Cuban	0.6%	*	0.6%	*
Other Hispanic or Latino	4.0%	*	3.9%	*
Not Hispanic or Latino	82.7%	*	82.9%	*
White alone	61.9%	*	62.4%	*
Black or African American alone	12.3%		12.3%	*
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.7%		0.7%	
Asian alone	5.2%	*	5.0%	*
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.2%	*	0.2%	*
Some other race alone	0.2%	*	0.2%	*
Two or more races	2.2%	*	2.2%	*
Two races including Some other race	0.1%	*	0.1%	*
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.1%	*	2.1%	*
Total housing units	133,962,970	*	132,808,137	*
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	224,744,860	*	222,363,928	*
Male	48.4%	*	48.4%	*
Female	51.6%	*	51.6%	*

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The definitions of the metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas for the 2013 American Community Survey are based on the commuting patterns identified in the 2010 Census. Estimates prior to 2013 are based on the results of the 2000 Census. Statistically

significant change from prior years' estimates could be the result of changes in the metropolitan geographic definitions and not necessarily the demographic, social or economic characteristic. For more information, see: Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

An * indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year. A "c" indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate. A blank indicates that the estimate is not significantly different from the estimate of the most current year, or that a test could not be done because one or both of the estimates is displayed as "-", "N", or "(X)", or the estimate ends with a "+" or "-". (For more information on these symbols, see the Explanation of Symbols below this table.)

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.